

| COMPANIES | USAGE TYPE | DESCRIPTION | WEBSITE |
|--|--|--|---|
| A.C. Nielsen Company | (COM) Commercial | global marketing research firm | http://www.nielsen.com/us/en.html |
| ADForm A/S | (COMP) Company/T1 | global digital media advertising technology company. Based in Copenhagen | http://site.adform.com/ |
| Adobe Systems Inc. | (COM) Commercial | American multinational computer software company . The company is headquartered in San Jose, California, United States. | http://www.adobe.com/about-adobe.html |
| Akamai Technologies Inc. | (CDN) Content Delivery Network | CLOUD/ leading content delivery network (CDN) services provider for media and software delivery , and cloud security solutions. | https://www.akamai.com/ |
| Amazon Technologies Inc. | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Amazon Technologies, Inc. operates as a subsidiary of Amazon.com Inc. Engaged in the provision of services for engineering projects, and environmental feasibility and techno-economic studies. | https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amazon_(company) |
| Amazon.com Inc. | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Amazon.com, Inc., doing business as Amazon, is an American electronic commerce and cloud computing company based in Seattle, Washington that was founded by Jeff Bezos on July 5, 1994. | https://www.amazon.com/p/feature/rzekmvyojocp6uc |
| AOL Inc. | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP | AOL is a web portal and online service provider based in New York. It is a brand marketed by Oath, a subsidiary of Verizon Communications. | https://www.aol.com/ |
| Apple Inc. | (COM) Commercial | American multinational technology company headquartered in Cupertino, California that designs, develops, and sells consumer electronics, computer software, and online services. | https://www.apple.com/sitemap/ |
| Appnexus Inc | (COM) Commercial | internet technology company that powers the real-time sale and purchase of digital advertising | https://www.appnexus.com/en |
| CloudFlare Inc. | (CDN) Content Delivery Network | Content delivery network , DDoS mitigation, Internet security services and distributed domain name server services, sitting between the visitor and the Cloudflare user's hosting provider, acting as a reverse proxy for websites. | https://www.cloudflare.com/ |
| Comcast Cable Communications LLC | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP | Provides cable television services. | https://www.xfinity.com/ |
| CompuServe Inc. | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP | Major commercial online service provider | http://webcenters.netscape.compuServe.com/menu/ |
| Criteo Corp. | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Internet marketing service in New York City, New York | https://www.criteo.com/ |
| Demos Telecom LLC | (COM) Commercial | * SKETCHY / no website / "Internet service provider" in St Petersburg, Russia | no website |
| DigitalOcean LLC | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Cloud computing platform , designed for developers. | https://www.digitalocean.com/ |
| DoD Network Information Center | (MIL) Military | Department of Defense - Monitoring | |
| Dropbox Inc. | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | File sharing host that offers cloud storage, file synchronization, personal cloud, and client software. | https://www.dropbox.com/?landing=dbv2 |
| EdgeCast NetBlk | (CDN) Content Delivery Network | Verizon Digital Media Services is a Los Angeles, CA, based content delivery network (CDN) owned by Verizon Communications | https://www.verzondigitalmedia.com/platform/edgecast-cdn/ |
| Elisa Oyj | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP, (MOB) Mobile ISP | Telecommunications, ICT and online service company and a market leader in Finland | http://corporate.elisa.com/ |
| Facebook Ireland Ltd | (COM) Commercial | Provides computer related services and consulting. The Company offers its services in software development and network design to customers throughout Ireland. | https://www.reuters.com/article/us-facebook-tax/u-s-tax-agency-investigates-facebooks-ireland-asset-transfer-idUSKCN0ZN1IU |
| Fastly | (CDN) Content Delivery Network | CLOUD PLATFORM / Content delivery & image optimization, video & streaming, cloud security, load balancing | https://www.fastly.com/ |
| Get AS | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP | Norwegian cable-TV operator and internet service provider | https://www.get.no/ |
| Google Inc. | (SES) Search Engine Spider | American multinational technology company that specializes in Internet-related services and products. These include online advertising technologies, search, cloud computing, software, and hardware. | https://www.google.com/intl/en/about/ |
| gWallet | (COM) Commercial | Google Wallet is a fast, free way to send money through the app, in Gmail , or on the web at wallet.google.com . | https://www.google.com/wallet/ |
| Highwinds Network Group Inc. | (CDN) Content Delivery Network | IP services including CDN, cloud storage, IP transit, transport and colocation in Winter Park, Florida, United States/ | https://www.highwinds.com/ |
| Inktomi Corporation | (SES) Search Engine Spider | California-based company that provided software for Internet service providers . | https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inktomi |
| Integral Ad Science Inc. | (COM) Commercial | Privately held technology company that analyzes the value of digital advertising placements . | https://integralads.com/ |
| Interstate Telecommunications Cooperative Inc. | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP | (ITC) is a coop, providing telephone, TV, and Internet services to small communities in South Dakota and Minnesota for almost 60 years | http://itc-web.com/ |
| LeaseWeb Netherlands B.V. | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Web hosting company in Amsterdam-Zuidoost, Netherlands: Dedicated servers, Cloud, CDN, Cyperssecurity Services | https://www.leaseweb.com/ |
| Level 3 Communications Inc. | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP | American multinational telecommunications and Internet service provider company headquartered in Broomfield, Colorado. Focus on managed security, network, voice and data services. | http://www.level3.com/en/ |
| Linode LLC | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | American privately owned virtual private server provider company based in Galloway, New Jersey. High performance SSD Linux servers for all of your infrastructure needs. | https://www.linode.com/ |

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| Media Temple Inc. | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Website hosting and cloud hosting provider , which focuses on web designers, developers and creative agencies | https://mediatemple.net/ |
| Microsoft Corporation | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | American multinational technology company with headquarters in Redmond, Washington. It develops, manufactures, licenses, supports and sells computer software, consumer electronics, personal computers, and services | https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/ |
| Multicast | (RSV) Reserved | In computer networking, multicast is group communication where data transmission is addressed to a group of destination computers simultaneously. | https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multicast |
| Multicast | (MIL) Military | In computer networking, multicast is group communication where data transmission is addressed to a group of destination computers simultaneously. | https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multicast |
| OpenX Technologies Inc. | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Programmatic advertising technology company. The company has developed an integrated technology platform that combines ad server and a real-time bidding (RTB) exchange with a standard supply-side platform (SSP) ensuring the highest real-time value for any trade. | https://www.openx.com/company/ |
| Orange S.A. | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP, (MOB) Mobile ISP | formerly France Télécom S.À., is a French multinational telecommunications corporation . | https://www.orange.com/en/home |
| OVH SAS | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Presence on 4 continents, we provide digital, innovative and secure infrastructures , adapted to professionals, startups, small and large companies and large accounts. | https://www.ovh.com/us/about-us/ |
| Peer 1 Hosting Toronto Private Customer / in-addr.arpa | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Computer support and services in Toronto, Ontario | https://www.cogecopeer1.com/ |
| Private Layer Inc | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | | |
| PSINet Inc. | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP | Based in Northern Virginia, was one of the first commercial Internet service providers (ISPs) and was involved in the commercialization of the Internet until the company's bankruptcy in 2001 during the dot-com bubble and acquisition by Cogent Communications in 2002. | http://www.psi-net.com/ |
| Pubmatic Inc. | (COM) Commercial | Company which develops and implements online advertising software and strategies for the publishing industry. PubMatic's advertising software puts publishers of websites, videos and mobile apps into contact with ad buyers by using automated systems.[3] while allowing users to opt-out of having their personal information collected on internet searches. PubMatic has a number of offices in countries around the world. [4] PubMatic, for a fee, participates in online auctions to buy and sell media and advertising spots between various advertising companies.[5] [6] The company also produces quarterly reports about advertising prices.[7][8][9] / https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pubmatic | https://pubmatic.com/ |
| Saferoute Incorporated | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | *SKETCHY / https://www.bleepingcomputer.com/forums/t/621298/can-someone-find-out-what-this-is/ ; https://www.reddit.com/r/KotakuInAction/comments/2ndm36/gawker_media_might_be_running_spywaremalware_on/ | no public website |
| Saskatchewan Telecommunications | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP | Commonly known as SaskTel, is a full service communications provider in Saskatchewan. offers a wide range of communications products and services including competitive voice, data, internet, entertainment, security monitoring, messaging, cellular, wireless data and directory services. In addition, SaskTel International offers software solutions and project consulting in countries around the world. | https://www.sasktel.com/store/browse/Personal/_N-26v0 |
| Servastic | (COM) Commercial | *SKETCHY / "private email service provider" - no wikipedia page and not a lot written about this company. | http://www.servastic.com/ |
| SpotXchange Inc | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Internet marketing service in New York City, New York: modern ad serving and programmatic infrastructure, and other monetization tools, like solutions for OTT and outstream video ad units, to give media owners complete control and actionable insights to maximize revenue. | https://www.spotx.tv/ |
| Tapad Inc. | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Venture-funded startup company that develops and markets software and services for cross-device advertising and content delivery . Private software company in New York City, New York | https://www.tapad.com/ |
| TARGUSinfo | (COM) Commercial | Provides on-demand solutions for companies to improve audience targeting, customer experience, and conversion rates , based Mclean, Virginia, United States. Acquired by Neustar in 2011: Controlling message exposure, optimizing media efficiency, balancing the customer journey—none of this is possible without a single lens on the consumer across all channels. The Neustar Identity Data Management Platform (IDMP) provides that unified view on a single platform. | https://www.neustar.biz/marketing/identity |

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| technische & kommerzielle computerloesungen GmbH | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | *SKETCHY / ?? No website for the company. Technical & Commercial Computer Solutions in Germany that is stated on a website as being inactive | ?? |
| Tefincom S.A. | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Panama-based VPN service owned and operated by Tefincom S.A. According to NordVPN's official website, the service is over ten years old, and offers "military-grade protection online." | https://torrentfreak.com/review/nordvpn-reviews/ |
| Telstra | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP, (MOB) Mobile ISP | Australian telecommunications and media company which builds and operates telecommunications networks and markets voice, mobile, internet access, pay television and other entertainment products and services. | https://www.telstra.com.au/ |
| The Rubicon Project Inc. | (COM) Commercial | An online advertising technology firm based in Los Angeles, California. Provides internet broadband services . The company was incorporated in 1998 and is based in Herndon, Virginia. Spectrum is a brand of Charter Communications used to market consumer cable television, internet, and telephone provided by the company, and formerly provided by Time Warner Cable, which Charter Communications acquired in May 2016. | http://rubiconproject.com/ |
| Time Warner Cable Internet LLC | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP | Provides fully managed servers, data center space, server management services and custom solutions to individuals and businesses. | https://www.spectrum.com/packages?cmp=TWC |
| Total Server Solutions L.L.C. | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | An advertising platform enabling advertisers to craft highly-targeted marketing messages to consumers on-the-fly. Founded in 2004 with the vision to re-imagine the online advertising experience, Tumri has developed an advertising platform that creates an interactive advertising experience. The Tumri solution—the AdPod—enables advertisers to craft highly targeted marketing messages to consumers on-the-fly. Tumri was acquired by Collective in July 2011. | https://www.totalserversolutions.com/ |
| Tumri | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Develops and provides an advertising technology platform for marketers, brands, and agencies. / Turn Inc. has agreed to settle Federal Trade Commission charges that it deceived consumers by tracking them online and through their mobile applications, even after consumers took steps to opt out of such tracking. As of April 10, 2017, Turn Inc. operates as a subsidiary of Amobee, Inc. | https://www.collective.com/ |
| Turn Inc. | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Web hosting company in Latham, New York | https://www.amobee.com/ |
| Turnkey Internet Inc. | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Twenga SA operates a shopping search engine for price comparison and a shopping guide. | https://turnkeyinternet.net/ |
| Twenga SA | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | An online news and social networking service where users post and interact with messages, "tweets", restricted to 140 characters. | http://www.twenga.com/ |
| Twitter Inc. | (COM) Commercial | 4g & 5g wireless networks, broadband & fiber optics, video & advertising platforms, internet of things | https://about.twitter.com/en_us.html |
| Unknown | (RSV) Reserved | British company which provides fixed and mobile telephone, television and broadband internet services to businesses and consumers in the United Kingdom. | |
| Verizon Communications Inc. | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP, (MOB) Mobile ISP | American multinational retailing corporation that operates as a chain of hypermarkets, discount department stores, and grocery stores | https://www.verizon.com/about/homepage |
| Virgin Media Limited | (ISP) Fixed Line ISP, (MOB) Mobile ISP | A programmatic marketing hub that enables brands to engage in conversations with consumers across a range of paid and owned online media. | http://www.virginmedia.com/ |
| Wal-Mart Stores Inc. | (COM) Commercial | Provides Cloud hosting , Cloud Servers, Dedicated Servers and Managed Hosting in Los Angeles. | https://www.walmart.com/ |
| X Plus One Solutions Inc. | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | Web services provider , wholly owned by Verizon Communications through Oath Inc. and headquartered in Sunnyvale, California. | http://www.plusonesolutions.net/ |
| Xfernet | (DCH) Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit | | http://www.xfernet.com/ |
| Yahoo! Inc. | (SES) Search Engine Spider | | https://www.yahoo.com/ |